

A Proof Procedure for Hybrid Logic with Binders, Transitivity and Relation Hierarchies (CADE 24)

## The calculus in action

Marta Cialdea Mayer

Università di Roma Tre

# Conventions

- **Red node labels**: nodes expanded to produce the lastly added node(s).
- **Blue node labels**: nodes relevant to determine compatibilities.
- **Boxed node labels**: blockable nodes.
- **Orange node labels**: blocked nodes.
- **Green node labels**: blocking nodes.
- **Gray node labels**: phantom nodes.
- **Light blue node labels**: phantom nodes relevant to determine compatibilities.
- **Pink node labels**: phantom nodes expanded to produce the lastly added node(s). This may happen either when the expanded node's label has the form  $a: \Box_R F$ , or when it is the addition of the new node(s) to make the expanded one a phantom.

# Example 1

Initial formula:  $\diamond_S \diamond_S p \wedge \square_S \neg p$

Assertions:  $\{\text{Trans}(R), R \sqsubseteq S, S \sqsubseteq R\}$

*I have an S-successor with an S-successor satisfying p,  
None of my S-successors satisfies p  
R is transitive and the same as S*

$$F = \diamond_S \diamond_S p \wedge \Box_S \neg p, \text{Trans}(R), R \sqsubseteq S, S \sqsubseteq R$$

- Root nodes: 0–5

Initial tableau:

- (0)  $a_0: F$
- (1)  $\text{Trans}(R)$
- (2)  $R \sqsubseteq S$
- (3)  $S \sqsubseteq R$
- (4)  $R \sqsubseteq R$        $\text{Rel}_0$
- (5)  $S \sqsubseteq S$        $\text{Rel}_0$

$$F = \diamond_S \diamond_S p \wedge \Box_S \neg p, \text{Trans}(R), R \sqsubseteq S, S \sqsubseteq R$$

- Root nodes: 0–5,6,7

- (0)  $a_0: F$
- (1)  $\text{Trans}(R)$
- (2)  $R \sqsubseteq S$
- (3)  $S \sqsubseteq R$
- (4)  $R \sqsubseteq R$        $\text{Rel}_0$
- (5)  $S \sqsubseteq S$        $\text{Rel}_0$
- (6)  $a: \diamond_S \diamond_S p$      $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 6$
- (7)  $a: \Box_S \neg p$        $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 7$

$$F = \diamond_S \diamond_{Sp} \wedge \Box_S \neg p, \text{Trans}(R), R \sqsubseteq S, S \sqsubseteq R$$

- Root nodes: 0–5,6,7
- $6 \prec_{\mathcal{B}} \{8, 9\}$

|     |                               |                               |                                 |
|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| (0) | $a_0: F$                      |                               |                                 |
| (1) | $\text{Trans}(R)$             | (8)                           | $a: \diamond_S b$               |
| (2) | $R \sqsubseteq S$             | (9)                           | $b: \diamond_S p$               |
| (3) | $S \sqsubseteq R$             |                               | $6 \rightsquigarrow \diamond 8$ |
| (4) | $R \sqsubseteq R$             |                               | $6 \rightsquigarrow \diamond 9$ |
| (5) | $S \sqsubseteq S$             |                               |                                 |
| (6) | $a: \diamond_S \diamond_{Sp}$ | $0 \rightsquigarrow \wedge 6$ |                                 |
| (7) | $a: \Box_S \neg p$            | $0 \rightsquigarrow \wedge 7$ |                                 |

$$F = \diamond_S \diamond_S p \wedge \Box_S \neg p, \text{Trans}(R), R \sqsubseteq S, S \sqsubseteq R$$

- Root nodes: 0–5,6,7
- $6 \prec_B \{8, 9\}$
- $9 \prec_B \{10, 11\}$

|     |                              |      |                   |                                  |
|-----|------------------------------|------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| (0) | $a_0: F$                     | (8)  | $a: \diamond_S b$ | $6 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$  |
| (1) | $\text{Trans}(R)$            | (9)  | $b: \diamond_S p$ | $6 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 9$  |
| (2) | $R \sqsubseteq S$            | (10) | $b: \diamond_S c$ | $9 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 10$ |
| (3) | $S \sqsubseteq R$            | (11) | $c: p$            | $9 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 11$ |
| (4) | $R \sqsubseteq R$            |      |                   |                                  |
|     | $\text{Rel}_0$               |      |                   |                                  |
| (5) | $S \sqsubseteq S$            |      |                   |                                  |
|     | $\text{Rel}_0$               |      |                   |                                  |
| (6) | $a: \diamond_S \diamond_S p$ |      |                   | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$    |
| (7) | $a: \Box_S \neg p$           |      |                   | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 7$    |

$F = \diamond_S \diamond_S p \wedge \Box_S \neg p, \text{Trans}(R), R \sqsubseteq S, S \sqsubseteq R$

- Root nodes: 0–5,6,7
- $6 \prec_B \{8, 9, 12\}$
- $9 \prec_B \{10, 11\}$

|     |                              |                               |      |                   |  |
|-----|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|-------------------|--|
| (0) | $a_0: F$                     |                               | (8)  | $a: \diamond_S b$ | $6 \rightsquigarrow \diamond 8$            |
| (1) | $\text{Trans}(R)$            |                               | (9)  | $b: \diamond_S p$ | $6 \rightsquigarrow \diamond 9$            |
| (2) | $R \sqsubseteq S$            |                               | (10) | $b: \diamond_S c$ | $9 \rightsquigarrow \diamond 10$           |
| (3) | $S \sqsubseteq R$            |                               | (11) | $c: p$            | $9 \rightsquigarrow \diamond 11$           |
| (4) | $R \sqsubseteq R$            | $\text{Rel}_0$                | (12) | $a: \diamond_R b$ | $(8, 9) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Link}} 12$ |
| (5) | $S \sqsubseteq S$            | $\text{Rel}_0$                |      |                   |  |
| (6) | $a: \diamond_S \diamond_S p$ | $0 \rightsquigarrow \wedge 6$ |      |                   |  |
| (7) | $a: \Box_S \neg p$           | $0 \rightsquigarrow \wedge 7$ |      |                   |  |



- Root nodes: 0–5,6,7
- $6 \prec_B \{8, 9, 12\}$
- $9 \prec_B \{10, 11, 13\}$

(0)  $a_0: F$   
 (1)  $\text{Trans}(R)$   
 (2)  $R \sqsubseteq S$   
 (3)  $S \sqsubseteq R$   
 (4)  $R \sqsubseteq R$        $\text{Rel}_0$   
 (5)  $S \sqsubseteq S$        $\text{Rel}_0$   
 (6)  $a: \diamond_S \diamond_S p$      $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$   
 (7)  $a: \Box_S \neg p$        $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 7$

(8)  $a: \diamond_S b$   
 (9)  $b: \diamond_S p$   
 (10)  $b: \diamond_S c$   
 (11)  $c: p$   
 (12)  $a: \diamond_R b$   
 (13)  $b: \diamond_R c$

$6 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$   
 $6 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 9$   
 $9 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 10$   
 $9 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 11$   
 $(8, 3) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Link}} 12$   
 $(10, 3) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Link}} 13$

$$F = \diamond_S \diamond_{Sp} \wedge \square_S \neg p, \text{Trans}(R), R \sqsubseteq S, S \sqsubseteq R$$

- Root nodes: 0–5,6,7
- $6 \prec_B \{8, 9, 12, 14\}$
- $9 \prec_B \{10, 11, 13\}$

|     |                               |                                 |      |                         |  |
|-----|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|------|-------------------------|--|
| (0) | $a_0: F$                      |                                 | (8)  | $a: \diamond_S b$       | $6 \rightsquigarrow \diamond 8$                    |
| (1) | $\text{Trans}(R)$             |                                 | (9)  | $b: \diamond_S p$       | $6 \rightsquigarrow \diamond 9$                    |
| (2) | $R \sqsubseteq S$             |                                 | (10) | $b: \diamond_S c$       | $9 \rightsquigarrow \diamond 10$                   |
| (3) | $S \sqsubseteq R$             |                                 | (11) | $c: p$                  | $9 \rightsquigarrow \diamond 11$                   |
| (4) | $R \sqsubseteq R$             | $\text{Rel}_0$                  | (12) | $a: \diamond_R b$       | $(8, 3) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Link}} 12$         |
| (5) | $S \sqsubseteq S$             | $\text{Rel}_0$                  | (13) | $b: \diamond_R c$       | $(10, 3) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Link}} 13$        |
| (6) | $a: \diamond_S \diamond_{Sp}$ | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 6$ | (14) | $b: \square_{R \neg p}$ | $(7, 12, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 14$ |
| (7) | $a: \square_{S \neg p}$       | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 7$ |      |                         |  |

$$F = \diamond_S \diamond_{Sp} \wedge \square_S \neg p, \text{Trans}(R), R \sqsubseteq S, S \sqsubseteq R$$

- Root nodes: 0–5,6,7
- $6 \prec_B \{8, 9, 12, 14, 15\}$
- $9 \prec_B \{10, 11, 13\}$

|     |                               |                               |      |                       |  |
|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|-----------------------|--|
| (0) | $a_0: F$                      |                               | (8)  | $a: \diamond_S b$     | $6 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                    |
| (1) | $\text{Trans}(R)$             |                               | (9)  | $b: \diamond_S p$     | $6 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 9$                    |
| (2) | $R \sqsubseteq S$             |                               | (10) | $b: \diamond_S c$     | $9 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 10$                   |
| (3) | $S \sqsubseteq R$             |                               | (11) | $c: p$                | $9 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 11$                   |
| (4) | $R \sqsubseteq R$             | $\text{Rel}_0$                | (12) | $a: \diamond_R b$     | $(8, 3) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Link}} 12$         |
| (5) | $S \sqsubseteq S$             | $\text{Rel}_0$                | (13) | $b: \diamond_R c$     | $(10, 3) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Link}} 13$        |
| (6) | $a: \diamond_S \diamond_{Sp}$ | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$ | (14) | $b: \square_R \neg p$ | $(7, 12, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 14$ |
| (7) | $a: \square_S \neg p$         | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 7$ | (15) | $c: \neg p$           | $(14, 13) \rightsquigarrow^\square 15$             |

$$F = \diamond_S \diamond_{Sp} \wedge \square_S \neg p, \text{Trans}(R), R \sqsubseteq S, S \sqsubseteq R$$

- Root nodes: 0–5,6,7
- $6 \prec_B \{8, 9, 12, 14, 15\}$
- $9 \prec_B \{10, 11, 13\}$

|     |                               |                               |      |                       |  |
|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|-----------------------|--|
| (0) | $a_0: F$                      |                               | (8)  | $a: \diamond_S b$     | $6 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                    |
| (1) | $\text{Trans}(R)$             |                               | (9)  | $b: \diamond_S p$     | $6 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 9$                    |
| (2) | $R \sqsubseteq S$             |                               | (10) | $b: \diamond_S c$     | $9 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 10$                   |
| (3) | $S \sqsubseteq R$             |                               | (11) | $c: p$                | $9 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 11$                   |
| (4) | $R \sqsubseteq R$             | $\text{Rel}_0$                | (12) | $a: \diamond_R b$     | $(8, 3) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Link}} 12$         |
| (5) | $S \sqsubseteq S$             | $\text{Rel}_0$                | (13) | $b: \diamond_R c$     | $(10, 3) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Link}} 13$        |
| (6) | $a: \diamond_S \diamond_{Sp}$ | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$ | (14) | $b: \square_R \neg p$ | $(7, 12, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 14$ |
| (7) | $a: \square_S \neg p$         | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 7$ | (15) | $c: \neg p$           | $(14, 13) \rightsquigarrow^\square 15$             |

The branch is closed

## Example 2

Initial formula:  $\Diamond_R \top \wedge \mathbf{A} \Box_{R-} p \wedge \Box_{R-} \downarrow x. \Diamond_{R-} \downarrow y. x : \Diamond_{R-} \neg y$

Assertions:  $\{\text{Trans}(R)\}$

*I have at least an R-successor,  
The R-predecessor of any state of the model satisfies p,  
All my R-descendants have at least two different R-successors.*

$F = \Diamond_R T \wedge A \Box_{R-p} \wedge \Box_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \Diamond_R \downarrow y. x: \Diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

Initial tableau

- 0)  $a_0: F$
- 1)  $\text{Trans}(R)$
- 2)  $R \sqsubseteq R$

$F = \Diamond_R \top \wedge A \Box_{R-} p \wedge \Box_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \Diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \Diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

- 0)  $a_0 : F$
- 1)  $\text{Trans}(R)$
- 2)  $R \sqsubseteq R$
- 3)  $a_0 : (\Diamond_R \top \wedge A \Box_{R-} p)$        $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 3$
- 4)  $a_0 : \Box_R G$        $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 4$

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p} \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

- |    |  |                                 |
|----|--|---------------------------------|
| 0) | $a_0 : F$  |                                 |
| 1) | $\text{Trans}(R)$                                |                                 |
| 2) | $R \sqsubseteq R$                                |                                 |
| 3) | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p})$ | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 3$ |
| 4) | $a_0 : \square_R G$                              | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 4$ |
| 5) | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                          | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 5$ |
| 6) | $a_0 : A \square_{R-p}$                          | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 6$ |



$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-} p \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

- |    |   |                                 |
|----|---|---------------------------------|
| 0) | $a_0 : F$   |                                 |
| 1) | $\text{Trans}(R)$                                 |                                 |
| 2) | $R \sqsubseteq R$                                 |                                 |
| 3) | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-} p)$ | $0 \rightsquigarrow \wedge 3$   |
| 4) | $a_0 : \square_R G$                               | $0 \rightsquigarrow \wedge 4$   |
| 5) | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                           | $3 \rightsquigarrow \wedge 5$   |
| 6) | $a_0 : A \square_{R-} p$                          | $3 \rightsquigarrow \wedge 6$   |
| 7) | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                            | $5 \rightsquigarrow \diamond 7$ |
| 8) | $a_1 : \top$                                      | $5 \rightsquigarrow \diamond 8$ |

$F = \Diamond_R \top \wedge A \Box_{R-\rho} \wedge \Box_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \Diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \Diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

- |    |  |                                 |
|----|--|---------------------------------|
| 0) | $a_0 : F$  |                                 |
| 1) | $\text{Trans}(R)$                                |                                 |
| 2) | $R \sqsubseteq R$                                |                                 |
| 3) | $a_0 : (\Diamond_R \top \wedge A \Box_{R-\rho})$ | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$   |
| 4) | $a_0 : \Box_R G$                                 | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$   |
| 5) | $a_0 : \Diamond_R \top$                          | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$   |
| 6) | $a_0 : A \Box_{R-\rho}$                          | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$   |
| 7) | $a_0 : \Diamond_R a_1$                           | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$ |
| 8) | $a_1 : \top$                                     | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$ |
| 9) | $a_1 : \Box_{R-\rho}$                            | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$   |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \Box_{R-} p \wedge \Box_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

- |     |  |                                 |
|-----|--|---------------------------------|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$                                      |                                 |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$                              |                                 |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$                              |                                 |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \Box_{R-} p)$ | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$   |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \Box_R G$                               | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$   |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                        | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$   |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \Box_{R-} p$                          | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$   |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                         | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$ |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$ |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \Box_{R-} p$                            | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$   |
| 10) | $a_0 : \Box_{R-} p$                            | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$  |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p} \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

- |     |  |   |
|-----|--|---|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$                                |   |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$                                |   |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p})$ | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 3$                   |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                              | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 4$                   |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                          | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 5$                   |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-p}$                          | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 6$                   |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                           | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 7$                 |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$                                     | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 8$                 |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-p}$                            | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                     |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-p}$                            | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                    |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                              | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$ |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-} p \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x: \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

- |     |  |   |
|-----|--|---|
| 0)  | $a_0: F$   |   |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$                                |   |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$                                |   |
| 3)  | $a_0: (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-} p)$ | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$                     |
| 4)  | $a_0: \square_R G$                               | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$                     |
| 5)  | $a_0: \diamond_R \top$                           | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$                     |
| 6)  | $a_0: A \square_{R-} p$                          | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$                     |
| 7)  | $a_0: \diamond_R a_1$                            | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$                   |
| 8)  | $a_1: \top$                                      | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                   |
| 9)  | $a_1: \square_{R-} p$                            | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                     |
| 10) | $a_0: \square_{R-} p$                            | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                    |
| 11) | $a_1: \square_R G$                               | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$ |
| 12) | $a_1: G$   | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 12$              |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p} \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x: \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

- |     |   |   |
|-----|---|---|
| 0)  | $a_0: F$  |   |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$                               |   |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$                               |   |
| 3)  | $a_0: (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p})$ | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$                     |
| 4)  | $a_0: \square_R G$                              | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$                     |
| 5)  | $a_0: \diamond_R \top$                          | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$                     |
| 6)  | $a_0: A \square_{R-p}$                          | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$                     |
| 7)  | $a_0: \diamond_R a_1$                           | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$                   |
| 8)  | $a_1: \top$                                     | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                   |
| 9)  | $a_1: \square_{R-p}$                            | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                     |
| 10) | $a_0: \square_{R-p}$                            | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                    |
| 11) | $a_1: \square_R G$                              | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$ |
| 12) | $a_1: G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 12$              |
| 13) | $a_0: p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 13$              |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-} p \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

- |     |  |   |
|-----|--|---|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-} p)$        | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$                     |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$                     |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$                     |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-} p$                                 | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$                     |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$                   |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                   |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-} p$                                   | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                     |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-} p$                                   | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                    |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$ |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 12$              |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 13$              |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 14$               |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-} p \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

- |     |  |   |
|-----|--|---|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-} p)$        | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$                     |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$                     |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$                     |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-} p$                                 | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$                     |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$                   |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                   |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-} p$                                   | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                     |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-} p$                                   | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                    |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$ |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 12$              |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 13$              |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 14$               |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 15$                 |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 16$                 |



$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-} p \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

- |     |  |   |
|-----|--|---|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |
| 1)  | <b>Trans(<math>R</math>)</b>                             |   |
| 2)  | <b><math>R \sqsubseteq R</math></b>                      |   |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-} p)$        | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$                       |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$                       |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$                       |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-} p$                                 | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$                       |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$                     |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                     |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-} p$                                   | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-} p$                                   | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |
| 11) | <b><math>a_1 : \square_R G</math></b>                    | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 12$                |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 13$                |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 14$                 |
| 15) | <b><math>a_1 : \diamond_R a_2</math></b>                 | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 15$                   |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 16$                   |
| 17) | <b><math>a_2 : \square_R G</math></b>                    | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-} p \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

- |     |  |   |
|-----|--|---|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-} p)$        | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$                       |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$                       |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$                       |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-} p$                                 | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$                       |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$                     |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                     |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-} p$                                   | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-} p$                                   | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 12$                |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 13$                |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 14$                 |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 15$                   |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 16$                   |
| 17) | $a_2 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^\square 18$              |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-} p \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

- |     |  |   |
|-----|--|---|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-} p)$        | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$                       |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$                       |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$                       |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-} p$                                 | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$                       |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$                     |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                     |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-} p$                                   | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-} p$                                   | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 12$                |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 13$                |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 14$                 |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 15$                   |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 16$                   |
| 17) | $a_2 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^\square 18$              |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 19$                 |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-} p \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

- |     |  |   |
|-----|--|---|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-} p)$        | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$                       |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$                       |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$                       |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-} p$                                 | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$                       |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$                     |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                     |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-} p$                                   | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-} p$                                   | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 12$                |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 13$                |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 14$                 |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 15$                   |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 16$                   |
| 17) | $a_2 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^\square 18$              |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 19$                 |
| 20) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 20$                 |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p} \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

- |     |  |   |
|-----|--|---|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p})$         | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$                       |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$                       |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$                       |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-p}$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$                       |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$                     |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                     |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 12$                |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 13$                |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 14$                 |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 15$                   |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 16$                   |
| 17) | $a_2 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^\square 18$              |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 19$                 |
| 20) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 20$                 |
| 21) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^\circledast 21$                |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-} p \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

|     |  |   |     |   |                                   |
|-----|--|---|-----|---|-----------------------------------|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   | 22) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_3$                        | $20 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 22$ |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   | 23) | $a_3 : \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $20 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 23$ |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |     |   |                                   |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-} p)$        | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$                       |     |   |                                   |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$                       |     |   |                                   |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$                       |     |   |                                   |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-} p$                                 | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$                       |     |   |                                   |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$                     |     |   |                                   |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                     |     |   |                                   |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-} p$                                   | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |     |   |                                   |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-} p$                                   | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |     |   |                                   |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |     |   |                                   |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 12$                |     |   |                                   |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 13$                |     |   |                                   |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 14$                 |     |   |                                   |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 15$                   |     |   |                                   |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 16$                   |     |   |                                   |
| 17) | $a_2 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |     |   |                                   |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^\square 18$              |     |   |                                   |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 19$                 |     |   |                                   |
| 20) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 20$                 |     |   |                                   |
| 21) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^\circledast 21$                |     |   |                                   |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p} \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

|     |  |   |     |   |                                   |
|-----|--|---|-----|---|-----------------------------------|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   | 22) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_3$                        | $20 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 22$ |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   | 23) | $a_3 : \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $20 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 23$ |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   | 24) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_4$                        | $21 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 24$ |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p})$         | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$                       | 25) | $a_4 : \neg a_2$                              | $21 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 25$ |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$                       |     |   |                                   |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$                       |     |   |                                   |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-p}$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$                       |     |   |                                   |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$                     |     |   |                                   |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                     |     |   |                                   |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |     |   |                                   |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |     |   |                                   |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |     |   |                                   |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 12$                |     |   |                                   |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 13$                |     |   |                                   |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 14$                 |     |   |                                   |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 15$                   |     |   |                                   |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 16$                   |     |   |                                   |
| 17) | $a_2 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |     |   |                                   |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^\square 18$              |     |   |                                   |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 19$                 |     |   |                                   |
| 20) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 20$                 |     |   |                                   |
| 21) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^\circledast 21$                |     |   |                                   |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p} \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

|     |  |   |   |  |  |
|-----|--|---|---|--|--|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |   |  |  |
| 1)  | <b>Trans(<math>R</math>)</b>                             |   |   |  |  |
| 2)  | <b><math>R \sqsubseteq R</math></b>                      |   |   |  |  |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p})$         | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 3$                     |   |  |  |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 4$                     |   |  |  |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 5$                     |   |  |  |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-p}$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 6$                     |   |  |  |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 7$                   |   |  |  |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 8$                   |   |  |  |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |   |  |  |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |   |  |  |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |   |  |  |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 12$              |   |  |  |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 13$              |   |  |  |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 14$               |   |  |  |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 15$                 |   |  |  |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 16$                 |   |  |  |
| 17) | <b><math>a_2 : \square_R G</math></b>                    | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |   |  |  |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 18$            |   |  |  |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 19$               |   |  |  |
| 20) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 20$               |   |  |  |
| 21) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^{\circledast} 21$              |   |  |  |
| 22) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_3$                                   |   | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 22$                 |  |  |
| 23) | $a_3 : \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$            |   | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 23$                 |  |  |
| 24) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_4$                                   |   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 24$                 |  |  |
| 25) | $a_4 : \neg a_2$   |   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 25$                 |  |  |
| 26) | <b><math>a_3 : \square_R G</math></b>                    |   | $(17, 22, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 26$ |  |  |



$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p} \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

|     |  |   |  |  |  |
|-----|--|---|--|--|--|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |  |  |  |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |  |  |  |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |  |  |  |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p})$         | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 3$                     |  |  |  |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 4$                     |  |  |  |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 5$                     |  |  |  |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-p}$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 6$                     |  |  |  |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 7$                   |  |  |  |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 8$                   |  |  |  |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |  |  |  |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |  |  |  |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |  |  |  |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 12$              |  |  |  |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 13$              |  |  |  |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 14$               |  |  |  |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 15$                 |  |  |  |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 16$                 |  |  |  |
| 17) | $a_2 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |  |  |  |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 18$            |  |  |  |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 19$               |  |  |  |
| 20) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 20$               |  |  |  |
| 21) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^{\circledast} 21$              |  |  |  |
| 22) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_3$                                   | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 22$                 |  |  |  |
| 23) | $a_3 : \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 23$                 |  |  |  |
| 24) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_4$                                   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 24$                 |  |  |  |
| 25) | $a_4 : \neg a_2$   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 25$                 |  |  |  |
| 26) | $a_3 : \square_R G$                                      | $(17, 22, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 26$ |  |  |  |
| 27) | $a_3 : G$  | $(17, 22) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 27$            |  |  |  |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p} \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

- |     |  |   |  |  |  |
|-----|--|---|--|--|--|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |  |  |  |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |  |  |  |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |  |  |  |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p})$         | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 3$                     |  |  |  |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 4$                     |  |  |  |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 5$                     |  |  |  |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-p}$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 6$                     |  |  |  |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 7$                   |  |  |  |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 8$                   |  |  |  |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |  |  |  |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |  |  |  |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |  |  |  |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 12$              |  |  |  |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 13$              |  |  |  |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 14$               |  |  |  |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 15$                 |  |  |  |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 16$                 |  |  |  |
| 17) | $a_2 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |  |  |  |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 18$            |  |  |  |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 19$               |  |  |  |
| 20) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 20$               |  |  |  |
| 21) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^{\circledast} 21$              |  |  |  |
| 22) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_3$                                   | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 22$                 |  |  |  |
| 23) | $a_3 : \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 23$                 |  |  |  |
| 24) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_4$                                   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 24$                 |  |  |  |
| 25) | $a_4 : \neg a_2$   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 25$                 |  |  |  |
| 26) | $a_3 : \square_R G$                                      | $(17, 22, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 26$ |  |  |  |
| 27) | $a_3 : G$  | $(17, 22) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 27$            |  |  |  |
| 28) | $a_3 : a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                        | $23 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 28$               |  |  |  |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p} \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

- |     |  |   |  |
|-----|--|---|--|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |  |
| 1)  | <b>Trans(<math>R</math>)</b>                             |   |  |
| 2)  | <b><math>R \sqsubseteq R</math></b>                      |   |  |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p})$         | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 3$                     |  |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 4$                     |  |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 5$                     |  |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-p}$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 6$                     |  |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 7$                   |  |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 8$                   |  |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |  |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |  |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |  |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 12$              |  |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 13$              |  |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 14$               |  |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 15$                 |  |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 16$                 |  |
| 17) | $a_2 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |  |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 18$            |  |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 19$               |  |
| 20) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 20$               |  |
| 21) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^{\circledast} 21$              |  |
| 22) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_3$                                   | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 22$                 |  |
| 23) | $a_3 : \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 23$                 |  |
| 24) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_4$                                   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 24$                 |  |
| 25) | $a_4 : \neg a_2$   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 25$                 |  |
| 26) | $a_3 : \square_R G$                                      | $(17, 22, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 26$ |  |
| 27) | $a_3 : G$  | $(17, 22) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 27$            |  |
| 28) | $a_3 : a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                        | $23 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 28$               |  |
| 29) | $a_4 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 24, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 29$ |  |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p} \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

|     |  |   |  |
|-----|--|---|--|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |  |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |  |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |  |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p})$         | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 3$                     |  |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 4$                     |  |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 5$                     |  |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-p}$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 6$                     |  |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 7$                   |  |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 8$                   |  |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |  |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |  |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |  |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 12$              |  |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 13$              |  |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 14$               |  |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 15$                 |  |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 16$                 |  |
| 17) | $a_2 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |  |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 18$            |  |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 19$               |  |
| 20) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 20$               |  |
| 21) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^{\circledast} 21$              |  |
| 22) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_3$                                   | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 22$                 |  |
| 23) | $a_3 : \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 23$                 |  |
| 24) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_4$                                   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 24$                 |  |
| 25) | $a_4 : \neg a_2$   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 25$                 |  |
| 26) | $a_3 : \square_R G$                                      | $(17, 22, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 26$ |  |
| 27) | $a_3 : G$  | $(17, 22) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 27$            |  |
| 28) | $a_3 : a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                        | $23 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 28$               |  |
| 29) | $a_4 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 24, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 29$ |  |
| 30) | $a_4 : G$  | $(11, 24) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 30$            |  |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p} \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

- |     |  |   |  |
|-----|--|---|--|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |  |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |  |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |  |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p})$         | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$                       |  |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$                       |  |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$                       |  |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-p}$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$                       |  |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$                     |  |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                     |  |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |  |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |  |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |  |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 12$                |  |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 13$                |  |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 14$                 |  |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 15$                   |  |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 16$                   |  |
| 17) | $a_2 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |  |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^\square 18$              |  |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 19$                 |  |
| 20) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 20$                 |  |
| 21) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^\circledast 21$                |  |
| 22) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_3$                                   | $20 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 22$                   |  |
| 23) | $a_3 : \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $20 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 23$                   |  |
| 24) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_4$                                   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 24$                   |  |
| 25) | $a_4 : \neg a_2$   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 25$                   |  |
| 26) | $a_3 : \square_R G$                                      | $(17, 22, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 26$ |  |
| 27) | $a_3 : G$  | $(17, 22) \rightsquigarrow^\square 27$              |  |
| 28) | $a_3 : a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                        | $23 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 28$                 |  |
| 29) | $a_4 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 24, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 29$ |  |
| 30) | $a_4 : G$  | $(11, 24) \rightsquigarrow^\square 30$              |  |
| 31) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                              | $28 \rightsquigarrow^\circledast 31$                |  |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p} \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

|     |  |   |  |
|-----|--|---|--|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |  |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |  |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |  |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p})$         | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 3$                     |  |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 4$                     |  |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 5$                     |  |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-p}$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 6$                     |  |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 7$                   |  |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 8$                   |  |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |  |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |  |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |  |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 12$              |  |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 13$              |  |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 14$               |  |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 15$                 |  |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 16$                 |  |
| 17) | $a_2 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |  |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 18$            |  |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 19$               |  |
| 20) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 20$               |  |
| 21) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^{\textcircled{}} 21$           |  |
| 22) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_3$                                   | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 22$                 |  |
| 23) | $a_3 : \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 23$                 |  |
| 24) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_4$                                   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 24$                 |  |
| 25) | $a_4 : \neg a_2$   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 25$                 |  |
| 26) | $a_3 : \square_R G$                                      | $(17, 22, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 26$ |  |
| 27) | $a_3 : G$  | $(17, 22) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 27$            |  |
| 28) | $a_3 : a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                        | $23 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 28$               |  |
| 29) | $a_4 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 24, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 29$ |  |
| 30) | $a_4 : G$  | $(11, 24) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 30$            |  |
| 31) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                              | $28 \rightsquigarrow^{\textcircled{}} 31$           |  |
| 32) | $a_4 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_4 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $30 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 32$               |  |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p} \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

|     |  |   |  |
|-----|--|---|--|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |  |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |  |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |  |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p})$         | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 3$                     |  |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 4$                     |  |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 5$                     |  |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-p}$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 6$                     |  |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 7$                   |  |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 8$                   |  |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |  |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |  |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |  |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 12$              |  |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 13$              |  |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 14$               |  |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 15$                 |  |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 16$                 |  |
| 17) | $a_2 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |  |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 18$            |  |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 19$               |  |
| 20) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 20$               |  |
| 21) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^{\textcircled{}} 21$           |  |
| 22) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_3$                                   | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 22$                 |  |
| 23) | $a_3 : \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 23$                 |  |
| 24) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_4$                                   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 24$                 |  |
| 25) | $a_4 : \neg a_2$   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 25$                 |  |
| 26) | $a_3 : \square_R G$                                      | $(17, 22, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 26$ |  |
| 27) | $a_3 : G$  | $(17, 22) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 27$            |  |
| 28) | $a_3 : a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                        | $23 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 28$               |  |
| 29) | $a_4 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 24, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 29$ |  |
| 30) | $a_4 : G$  | $(11, 24) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 30$            |  |
| 31) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                              | $28 \rightsquigarrow^{\textcircled{}} 31$           |  |
| 32) | $a_4 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_4 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $30 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 32$               |  |
| 33) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_5$                                   | $31 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 33$                 |  |
| 34) | $a_5 : \neg a_3$   | $31 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 34$                 |  |

$F = \Diamond_R \top \wedge A \Box_{R-p} \wedge \Box_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \Diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \Diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

|     |  |   |  |
|-----|--|---|--|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |  |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |  |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |  |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\Diamond_R \top \wedge A \Box_{R-p})$            | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 3$                     |  |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \Box_R G$   | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 4$                     |  |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \Diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 5$                     |  |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \Box_{R-p}$                                     | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 6$                     |  |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \Diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 7$                   |  |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 8$                   |  |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \Box_{R-p}$                                       | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |  |
| 10) | $a_0 : \Box_{R-p}$                                       | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |  |
| 11) | $a_1 : \Box_R G$   | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |  |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 12$              |  |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 13$              |  |
| 14) | $a_1 : \Diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \Diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 14$               |  |
| 15) | $a_1 : \Diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 15$                 |  |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \Diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 16$                 |  |
| 17) | $a_2 : \Box_R G$   | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |  |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 18$            |  |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \Diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 19$               |  |
| 20) | $a_2 : \Diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \Diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 20$               |  |
| 21) | $a_1 : \Diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^{\circledast} 21$              |  |
| 22) | $a_2 : \Diamond_R a_3$                                   | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 22$                 |  |
| 23) | $a_3 : \downarrow y. a_2 : \Diamond_R \neg y$            | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 23$                 |  |
| 24) | $a_1 : \Diamond_R a_4$                                   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 24$                 |  |
| 25) | $a_4 : \neg a_2$   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 25$                 |  |
| 26) | $a_3 : \Box_R G$   | $(17, 22, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 26$ |  |
| 27) | $a_3 : G$  | $(17, 22) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 27$            |  |
| 28) | $a_3 : a_2 : \Diamond_R \neg a_3$                        | $23 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 28$               |  |
| 29) | $a_4 : \Box_R G$   | $(11, 24, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 29$ |  |
| 30) | $a_4 : G$  | $(11, 24) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 30$            |  |
| 31) | $a_2 : \Diamond_R \neg a_3$                              | $28 \rightsquigarrow^{\circledast} 31$              |  |
| 32) | $a_4 : \Diamond_R \downarrow y. a_4 : \Diamond_R \neg y$ | $30 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 32$               |  |
| 33) | $a_2 : \Diamond_R a_5$                                   | $31 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 33$                 |  |
| 34) | $a_5 : \neg a_3$   | $31 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 34$                 |  |
| 35) | $a_4 : \Box_{R-p}$                                       | $(6, 24) \rightsquigarrow^A 35$                     |  |



$F = \Diamond_R \top \wedge A \Box_{R-p} \wedge \Box_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \Diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \Diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

|     |  |   |  |
|-----|--|---|--|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |  |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |  |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |  |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\Diamond_R \top \wedge A \Box_{R-p})$            | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 3$                     |  |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \Box_R G$   | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 4$                     |  |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \Diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 5$                     |  |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \Box_{R-p}$                                     | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 6$                     |  |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \Diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 7$                   |  |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 8$                   |  |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \Box_{R-p}$                                       | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |  |
| 10) | $a_0 : \Box_{R-p}$                                       | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |  |
| 11) | $a_1 : \Box_R G$   | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |  |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 12$              |  |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 13$              |  |
| 14) | $a_1 : \Diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \Diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 14$               |  |
| 15) | $a_1 : \Diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 15$                 |  |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \Diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 16$                 |  |
| 17) | $a_2 : \Box_R G$   | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |  |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 18$            |  |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \Diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 19$               |  |
| 20) | $a_2 : \Diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \Diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 20$               |  |
| 21) | $a_1 : \Diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^{\textcircled{}} 21$           |  |
| 22) | $a_2 : \Diamond_R a_3$                                   | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 22$                 |  |
| 23) | $a_3 : \downarrow y. a_2 : \Diamond_R \neg y$            | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 23$                 |  |
| 24) | $a_1 : \Diamond_R a_4$                                   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 24$                 |  |
| 25) | $a_4 : \neg a_2$   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 25$                 |  |
| 26) | $a_3 : \Box_R G$   | $(17, 22, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 26$ |  |
| 27) | $a_3 : G$  | $(17, 22) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 27$            |  |
| 28) | $a_3 : a_2 : \Diamond_R \neg a_3$                        | $23 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 28$               |  |
| 29) | $a_4 : \Box_R G$   | $(11, 24, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 29$ |  |
| 30) | $a_4 : G$  | $(11, 24) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 30$            |  |
| 31) | $a_2 : \Diamond_R \neg a_3$                              | $28 \rightsquigarrow^{\textcircled{}} 31$           |  |
| 32) | $a_4 : \Diamond_R \downarrow y. a_4 : \Diamond_R \neg y$ | $30 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 32$               |  |
| 33) | $a_2 : \Diamond_R a_5$                                   | $31 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 33$                 |  |
| 34) | $a_5 : \neg a_3$   | $31 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 34$                 |  |
| 35) | $a_4 : \Box_{R-p}$                                       | $(6, 24) \rightsquigarrow^A 35$                     |  |
| 36) | $a_3 : \Box_{R-p}$                                       | $(6, 22) \rightsquigarrow^A 36$                     |  |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p} \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

|     |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p})$         | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-p}$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$                     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 12$                |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 13$                |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 14$                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 15$                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 16$                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17) | $a_2 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^\square 18$              |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 19$                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 20$                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^\circledast 21$                |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_3$                                   | $20 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 22$                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23) | $a_3 : \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $20 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 23$                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_4$                                   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 24$                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25) | $a_4 : \neg a_2$   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 25$                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26) | $a_3 : \square_R G$                                      | $(17, 22, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 26$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27) | $a_3 : G$  | $(17, 22) \rightsquigarrow^\square 27$              |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28) | $a_3 : a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                        | $23 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 28$                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29) | $a_4 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 24, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 29$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30) | $a_4 : G$  | $(11, 24) \rightsquigarrow^\square 30$              |  |  |  |  |  |
| 31) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                              | $28 \rightsquigarrow^\circledast 31$                |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32) | $a_4 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_4 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $30 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 32$                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_5$                                   | $31 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 33$                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 34) | $a_5 : \neg a_3$   | $31 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 34$                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35) | $a_4 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 24) \rightsquigarrow^A 35$                     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 36) | $a_3 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 22) \rightsquigarrow^A 36$                     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 37) | $a_2 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 15) \rightsquigarrow^A 37$                     |  |  |  |  |  |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p} \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

|     |  |   |  |
|-----|--|---|--|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |  |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |  |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |  |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p})$         | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 3$                     |  |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 4$                     |  |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 5$                     |  |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-p}$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^{\wedge} 6$                     |  |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 7$                   |  |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 8$                   |  |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |  |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |  |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |  |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 12$              |  |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 13$              |  |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 14$               |  |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 15$                 |  |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 16$                 |  |
| 17) | $a_2 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |  |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 18$            |  |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 19$               |  |
| 20) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 20$               |  |
| 21) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^{\textcircled{}} 21$           |  |
| 22) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_3$                                   | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 22$                 |  |
| 23) | $a_3 : \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $20 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 23$                 |  |
| 24) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_4$                                   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 24$                 |  |
| 25) | $a_4 : \neg a_2$   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 25$                 |  |
| 26) | $a_3 : \square_R G$                                      | $(17, 22, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 26$ |  |
| 27) | $a_3 : G$  | $(17, 22) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 27$            |  |
| 28) | $a_3 : a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                        | $23 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 28$               |  |
| 29) | $a_4 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 24, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 29$ |  |
| 30) | $a_4 : G$  | $(11, 24) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 30$            |  |
| 31) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                              | $28 \rightsquigarrow^{\textcircled{}} 31$           |  |
| 32) | $a_4 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_4 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $30 \rightsquigarrow^{\downarrow} 32$               |  |
| 33) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_5$                                   | $31 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 33$                 |  |
| 34) | $a_5 : \neg a_3$   | $31 \rightsquigarrow^{\diamond} 34$                 |  |
| 35) | $a_4 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 24) \rightsquigarrow^A 35$                     |  |
| 36) | $a_3 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 22) \rightsquigarrow^A 36$                     |  |
| 37) | $a_2 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 15) \rightsquigarrow^A 37$                     |  |
| 38) | $a_1 : p$  | $(35, 24) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 38$            |  |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p} \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

|     |  |   |  |     |  |   |
|-----|--|---|--|-----|--|---|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |  | 22) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_3$                                   | $20 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 22$                   |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |  | 23) | $a_3 : \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $20 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 23$                   |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |  | 24) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_4$                                   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 24$                   |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p})$         | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$                       |  | 25) | $a_4 : \neg a_2$   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 25$                   |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$                       |  | 26) | $a_3 : \square_R G$                                      | $(17, 22, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 26$ |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$                       |  | 27) | $a_3 : G$  | $(17, 22) \rightsquigarrow^\square 27$              |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-p}$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$                       |  | 28) | $a_3 : a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                        | $23 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 28$                 |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$                     |  | 29) | $a_4 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 24, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 29$ |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                     |  | 30) | $a_4 : G$  | $(11, 24) \rightsquigarrow^\square 30$              |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |  | 31) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                              | $28 \rightsquigarrow^\circledast 31$                |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |  | 32) | $a_4 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_4 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $30 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 32$                 |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |  | 33) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_5$                                   | $31 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 33$                   |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 12$                |  | 34) | $a_5 : \neg a_3$   | $31 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 34$                   |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 13$                |  | 35) | $a_4 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 24) \rightsquigarrow^A 35$                     |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 14$                 |  | 36) | $a_3 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 22) \rightsquigarrow^A 36$                     |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 15$                   |  | 37) | $a_2 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 15) \rightsquigarrow^A 37$                     |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 16$                   |  | 38) | $a_1 : p$  | $(35, 24) \rightsquigarrow^\square 38$              |
| 17) | $a_2 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |  | 39) | $a_2 : p$  | $(36, 22) \rightsquigarrow^\square 39$              |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^\square 18$              |  |     |  |   |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 19$                 |  |     |  |   |
| 20) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 20$                 |  |     |  |   |
| 21) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^\circledast 21$                |  |     |  |   |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \Box_{R-p} \wedge \Box_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

|     |  |   |  |     |  |   |
|-----|--|---|--|-----|--|---|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |  | 22) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_3$                                   | $20 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 22$                   |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |  | 23) | $a_3 : \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $20 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 23$                   |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |  | 24) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_4$                                   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 24$                   |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \Box_{R-p})$            | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$                       |  | 25) | $a_4 : \neg a_2$   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 25$                   |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \Box_R G$   | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$                       |  | 26) | $a_3 : \Box_R G$   | $(17, 22, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 26$ |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$                       |  | 27) | $a_3 : G$  | $(17, 22) \rightsquigarrow^\square 27$              |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \Box_{R-p}$                                     | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$                       |  | 28) | $a_3 : a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                        | $23 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 28$                 |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$                     |  | 29) | $a_4 : \Box_R G$   | $(11, 24, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 29$ |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                     |  | 30) | $a_4 : G$  | $(11, 24) \rightsquigarrow^\square 30$              |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \Box_{R-p}$                                       | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |  | 31) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                              | $28 \rightsquigarrow^\circledast 31$                |
| 10) | $a_0 : \Box_{R-p}$                                       | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |  | 32) | $a_4 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_4 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $30 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 32$                 |
| 11) | $a_1 : \Box_R G$   | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |  | 33) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_5$                                   | $31 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 33$                   |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 12$                |  | 34) | $a_5 : \neg a_3$   | $31 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 34$                   |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 13$                |  | 35) | $a_4 : \Box_{R-p}$                                       | $(6, 24) \rightsquigarrow^A 35$                     |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 14$                 |  | 36) | $a_3 : \Box_{R-p}$                                       | $(6, 22) \rightsquigarrow^A 36$                     |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 15$                   |  | 37) | $a_2 : \Box_{R-p}$                                       | $(6, 15) \rightsquigarrow^A 37$                     |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 16$                   |  | 38) | $a_1 : p$  | $(35, 24) \rightsquigarrow^\square 38$              |
| 17) | $a_2 : \Box_R G$   | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |  | 39) | $a_2 : p$  | $(36, 22) \rightsquigarrow^\square 39$              |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^\square 18$              |  | 40) | $a_4 : \diamond_R a_6$                                   | $32 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 40$                   |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 19$                 |  | 41) | $a_6 : \downarrow y. a_4 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $32 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 41$                   |
| 20) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 20$                 |  |     |  |   |
| 21) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^\circledast 21$                |  |     |  |   |

$F = \diamond_R T \wedge A \square_{R-p} p \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

|     |  |   |  |     |  |   |
|-----|--|---|--|-----|--|---|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |  | 22) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_3$                                   | $20 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 22$                   |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |  | 23) | $a_3 : \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $20 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 23$                   |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |  | 24) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_4$                                   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 24$                   |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R T \wedge A \square_{R-p})$            | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$                       |  | 25) | $a_4 : \neg a_2$   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 25$                   |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$                       |  | 26) | $a_3 : \square_R G$                                      | $(17, 22, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 26$ |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R T$                                     | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$                       |  | 27) | $a_3 : G$  | $(17, 22) \rightsquigarrow^\square 27$              |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-p}$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$                       |  | 28) | $a_3 : a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                        | $23 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 28$                 |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$                     |  | 29) | $a_4 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 24, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 29$ |
| 8)  | $a_1 : T$  | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                     |  | 30) | $a_4 : G$  | $(11, 24) \rightsquigarrow^\square 30$              |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |  | 31) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                              | $28 \rightsquigarrow^\circlearrowleft 31$           |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |  | 32) | $a_4 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_4 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $30 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 32$                 |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |  | 33) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_5$                                   | $31 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 33$                   |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 12$                |  | 34) | $a_5 : \neg a_3$   | $31 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 34$                   |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 13$                |  | 35) | $a_4 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 24) \rightsquigarrow^A 35$                     |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 14$                 |  | 36) | $a_3 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 22) \rightsquigarrow^A 36$                     |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 15$                   |  | 37) | $a_2 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 15) \rightsquigarrow^A 37$                     |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 16$                   |  | 38) | $a_1 : p$  | $(35, 24) \rightsquigarrow^\square 38$              |
| 17) | $a_2 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |  | 39) | $a_2 : p$  | $(36, 22) \rightsquigarrow^\square 39$              |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^\square 18$              |  | 40) | $a_4 : \diamond_R a_6$                                   | $32 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 40$                   |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 19$                 |  | 41) | $a_6 : \downarrow y. a_4 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $32 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 41$                   |
| 20) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 20$                 |  | 42) | $a_6 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 40) \rightsquigarrow^A 42$                     |
| 21) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^\circlearrowleft 21$           |  |     |  |   |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p} \wedge \square_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

|     |  |   |  |     |  |   |
|-----|--|---|--|-----|--|---|
| 0)  | $a_0 : F$  |   |  | 22) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_3$                                   | $20 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 22$                   |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$  |   |  | 23) | $a_3 : \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $20 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 23$                   |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$  |   |  | 24) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_4$                                   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 24$                   |
| 3)  | $a_0 : (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \square_{R-p})$         | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$                       |  | 25) | $a_4 : \neg a_2$   | $21 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 25$                   |
| 4)  | $a_0 : \square_R G$                                      | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$                       |  | 26) | $a_3 : \square_R G$                                      | $(17, 22, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 26$ |
| 5)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R \top$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$                       |  | 27) | $a_3 : G$  | $(17, 22) \rightsquigarrow^\square 27$              |
| 6)  | $a_0 : A \square_{R-p}$                                  | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$                       |  | 28) | $a_3 : a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                        | $23 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 28$                 |
| 7)  | $a_0 : \diamond_R a_1$                                   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$                     |  | 29) | $a_4 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 24, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 29$ |
| 8)  | $a_1 : \top$   | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                     |  | 30) | $a_4 : G$  | $(11, 24) \rightsquigarrow^\square 30$              |
| 9)  | $a_1 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |  | 31) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \neg a_3$                              | $28 \rightsquigarrow^\circlearrowleft 31$           |
| 10) | $a_0 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |  | 32) | $a_4 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_4 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $30 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 32$                 |
| 11) | $a_1 : \square_R G$                                      | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |  | 33) | $a_2 : \diamond_R a_5$                                   | $31 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 33$                   |
| 12) | $a_1 : G$  | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 12$                |  | 34) | $a_5 : \neg a_3$   | $31 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 34$                   |
| 13) | $a_0 : p$  | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 13$                |  | 35) | $a_4 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 24) \rightsquigarrow^A 35$                     |
| 14) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 14$                 |  | 36) | $a_3 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 22) \rightsquigarrow^A 36$                     |
| 15) | $a_1 : \diamond_R a_2$                                   | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 15$                   |  | 37) | $a_2 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 15) \rightsquigarrow^A 37$                     |
| 16) | $a_2 : \downarrow y. a_1 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 16$                   |  | 38) | $a_1 : p$  | $(35, 24) \rightsquigarrow^\square 38$              |
| 17) | $a_2 : \square_R G$                                      | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |  | 39) | $a_2 : p$  | $(36, 22) \rightsquigarrow^\square 39$              |
| 18) | $a_2 : G$  | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^\square 18$              |  | 40) | $a_4 : \diamond_R a_6$                                   | $32 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 40$                   |
| 19) | $a_2 : a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 19$                 |  | 41) | $a_6 : \downarrow y. a_4 : \diamond_R \neg y$            | $32 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 41$                   |
| 20) | $a_2 : \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2 : \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 20$                 |  | 42) | $a_6 : \square_{R-p}$                                    | $(6, 40) \rightsquigarrow^A 42$                     |
| 21) | $a_1 : \diamond_R \neg a_2$                              | $19 \rightsquigarrow^\circlearrowleft 21$           |  | 43) | $a_4 : p$  | $(42, 40) \rightsquigarrow^\square 43$              |

$F = \diamond_R \top \wedge A \Box_{R-p} \wedge \Box_R G$ , where  $G = \downarrow x. \diamond_R \downarrow y. x : \diamond_R \neg y$  and  $R$  is transitive

|     |  |   |  |     |  |   |
|-----|--|---|--|-----|--|---|
| 0)  | $a_0: F$   |   |  | 22) | $a_2: \diamond_R a_3$                                  | $20 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 22$                   |
| 1)  | $\text{Trans}(R)$                                      |   |  | 23) | $a_3: \downarrow y. a_2: \diamond_R \neg y$            | $20 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 23$                   |
| 2)  | $R \sqsubseteq R$                                      |   |  | 24) | $a_1: \diamond_R a_4$                                  | $21 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 24$                   |
| 3)  | $a_0: (\diamond_R \top \wedge A \Box_{R-p})$           | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 3$                       |  | 25) | $a_4: \neg a_2$  | $21 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 25$                   |
| 4)  | $a_0: \Box_R G$  | $0 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 4$                       |  | 26) | $a_3: \Box_R G$  | $(17, 22, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 26$ |
| 5)  | $a_0: \diamond_R \top$                                 | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 5$                       |  | 27) | $a_3: G$   | $(17, 22) \rightsquigarrow^\square 27$              |
| 6)  | $a_0: A \Box_{R-p}$                                    | $3 \rightsquigarrow^\wedge 6$                       |  | 28) | $a_3: a_2: \diamond_R \neg a_3$                        | $23 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 28$                 |
| 7)  | $a_0: \diamond_R a_1$                                  | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 7$                     |  | 29) | $a_4: \Box_R G$  | $(11, 24, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 29$ |
| 8)  | $a_1: \top$  | $5 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 8$                     |  | 30) | $a_4: G$   | $(11, 24) \rightsquigarrow^\square 30$              |
| 9)  | $a_1: \Box_{R-p}$                                      | $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$                       |  | 31) | $a_2: \diamond_R \neg a_3$                             | $28 \rightsquigarrow^\circlearrowleft 31$           |
| 10) | $a_0: \Box_{R-p}$                                      | $(6, 0) \rightsquigarrow^A 10$                      |  | 32) | $a_4: \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_4: \diamond_R \neg y$ | $30 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 32$                 |
| 11) | $a_1: \Box_R G$  | $(4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11$   |  | 33) | $a_2: \diamond_R a_5$                                  | $31 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 33$                   |
| 12) | $a_1: G$   | $(4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 12$                |  | 34) | $a_5: \neg a_3$  | $31 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 34$                   |
| 13) | $a_0: p$   | $(9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^\square 13$                |  | 35) | $a_4: \Box_{R-p}$                                      | $(6, 24) \rightsquigarrow^A 35$                     |
| 14) | $a_1: \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_1: \diamond_R \neg y$ | $12 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 14$                 |  | 36) | $a_3: \Box_{R-p}$                                      | $(6, 22) \rightsquigarrow^A 36$                     |
| 15) | $a_1: \diamond_R a_2$                                  | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 15$                   |  | 37) | $a_2: \Box_{R-p}$                                      | $(6, 15) \rightsquigarrow^A 37$                     |
| 16) | $a_2: \downarrow y. a_1: \diamond_R \neg y$            | $14 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 16$                   |  | 38) | $a_1: p$   | $(35, 24) \rightsquigarrow^\square 38$              |
| 17) | $a_2: \Box_R G$  | $(11, 15, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 17$ |  | 39) | $a_2: p$   | $(36, 22) \rightsquigarrow^\square 39$              |
| 18) | $a_2: G$   | $(11, 15) \rightsquigarrow^\square 18$              |  | 40) | $a_4: \diamond_R a_6$                                  | $32 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 40$                   |
| 19) | $a_2: a_1: \diamond_R \neg a_2$                        | $16 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 19$                 |  | 41) | $a_6: \downarrow y. a_4: \diamond_R \neg y$            | $32 \rightsquigarrow^\diamond 41$                   |
| 20) | $a_2: \diamond_R \downarrow y. a_2: \diamond_R \neg y$ | $18 \rightsquigarrow^\downarrow 20$                 |  | 42) | $a_6: \Box_{R-p}$                                      | $(6, 40) \rightsquigarrow^A 42$                     |
| 21) | $a_1: \diamond_R \neg a_2$                             | $19 \rightsquigarrow^\circlearrowleft 21$           |  | 43) | $a_4: p$   | $(42, 40) \rightsquigarrow^\square 43$              |



# The offspring relation

**Root nodes:** 0–6 and 10.

$$5 \prec_B \{7 - 9, 11 - 14\}$$

$$20 \prec_B \{22, 23, 26 - 28, 31, 36, 39\}$$

$$31 \prec_B \{33, 34\}$$

$$14 \prec_B \{15 - 21, 37\}$$

$$21 \prec_B \{24, 25, 29, 30, 32, 35, 38\}$$

$$32 \prec_B \{40 - 43\}$$

For instance:

- $$\left. \begin{array}{l} (4, 7, 1, 2) \rightsquigarrow^{\text{Trans}} 11 \\ (4, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 12 \\ (9, 7) \rightsquigarrow^{\square} 13 \end{array} \right\} \implies 7, 11, 12, 13 \text{ are siblings.}$$
- $(6, 7) \rightsquigarrow^A 9$ , because 7 is the first non-phantom node where the focused nominal  $a_1$  occurs  $\implies$  7 and 9 are siblings.
- $(6, 22) \rightsquigarrow^A 36$ , because 22 the first non-phantom node where the focused nominal  $a_3$  occurs when the rule is applied (even if afterwards 22 becomes a phantom)  $\implies$  22 and 36 are siblings.

**Notation:**  $\mathcal{B}_n$  is the branch segment up to node  $n$  included.

- In  $\mathcal{B}_{43}$ , both 20 and 32 are blocked by 14, and all their descendants (22, 23, 26–28, 31, 33, 34, 36, 39–43) are phantoms in  $\mathcal{B}_{43}$ .
- 20 is blocked by 14 only in  $\mathcal{B}_{37}$  and from  $\mathcal{B}_{39}$  onwards.
- 32 is blocked by 14 also in  $\mathcal{B}_{35}$  and  $\mathcal{B}_{36}$ .
- 32 is blocked by 20 in  $\mathcal{B}_i$  for  $32 \leq i \leq 34$  and  $i = 38$  (though 20 is not an ancestor of 32).
- 40 is not a phantom in  $\mathcal{B}_{42}$ , so that it can be used as the minor premiss of the application of the  $\square$  rule producing 43. As soon as 43 is added to the branch, 40 becomes a phantom.
- 31 is never directly blocked: in order to be blocked by 21,  $a_1$ ,  $a_2$  and  $a_3$  must be compatible. But when  $a_1$  and  $a_2$  are compatible, 20 is blocked, and 31 is a phantom.

# The branch is complete

No further expansion are possible without violating the restrictions on blocked nodes.

In particular, in the whole branch:

- the A rule cannot focus on  $a_5$ , which only occurs in phantom nodes.
- Though nodes 36 and 42, obtained by applications of the A rule, are phantoms, such a rule cannot focus again on  $a_3$  and  $a_6$ , which only occur in phantom nodes.
- Though 26 and 27 are phantoms, the Trans and  $\square$  rules cannot use again 22 as a minor premiss, since it is a phantom too.
- Similarly, the other phantom nodes labelled by relational formulae cannot be used as minor premisses. For instance, 40 cannot be used as the minor premiss of an application of the  $\square$  rule, paired with 29.

**Remark:** 20 and 32 are blocked by 14  
 $\implies$  intuitively,  $a_2$  and  $a_4$  behave “like”  $a_1$ .

However, though  $a_2$  and  $a_4$  are compatible, the presence of node 25 does not allow to identify the states they denote.